



# Oscilloquartz overview

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March 2018



# Oscilloquartz at a glance

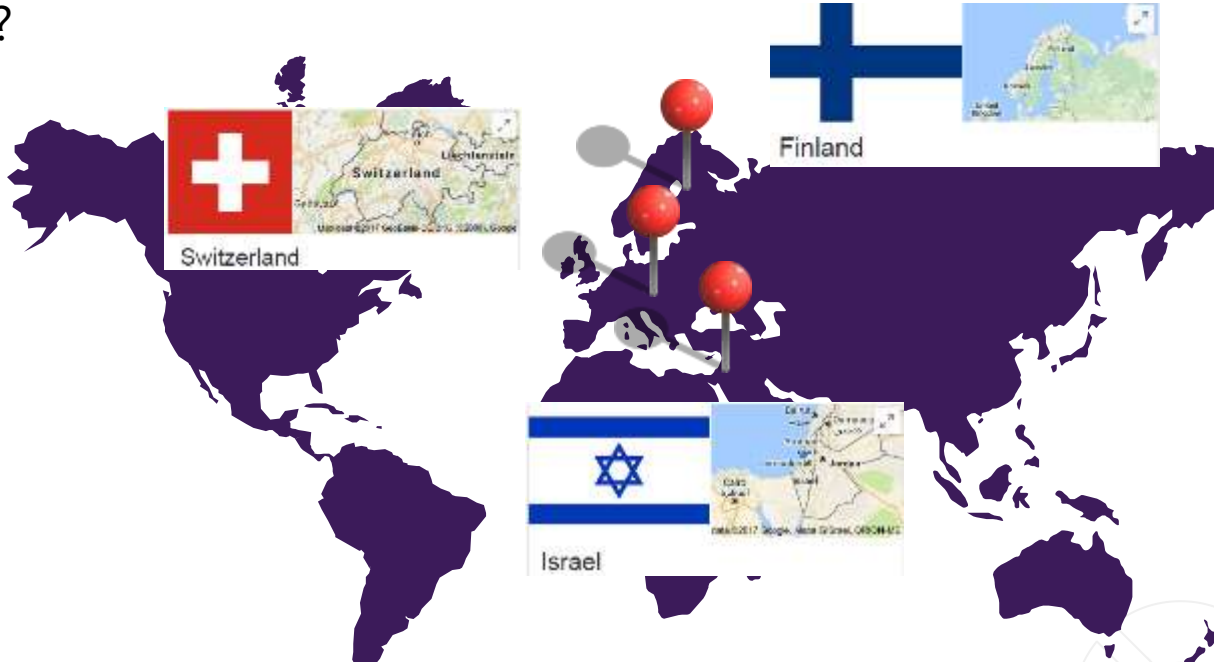
- Member of the ADVA Optical Networking Group
- Focused in offerings sync solutions for communications, government and enterprise applications
- Longstanding relationship with customers worldwide since 1949
  - Around 100 sync focused partners in about 80 countries around the globe
  - Driven by customer satisfaction
- State-of-the-art time phase and frequency systems
- End-to-end and most scalable and innovative solutions for all markets
- Timing delivery and assurance excellency



Innovation leader for timing distribution and assurance

# Today's Quiz

According to the World Economic Forum, which are the top 3 countries for innovation ?



Oscilloquartz's three R&D facilities

# Our global presence



Application and technology expertise close to our customers

# Synchronization applications and services

## Telecoms

- **16PPB or 1usec via PTP moving to 260nsec**
- Wireline ,wireless operators
- Militray & Power Telecom networks
- Synchronization to SONET/2G/3G/4G/4.5G



## Power & industry

- **1 usec via PTP & NTP**
- Phasor Measurement
- Line Differential Protection
- Industry 4.0



## Finance

- **1m-1usec via PTP & NTP**
- Regulation (Sec 613, MIFID II)
- High speed trading
- Algorithmic Trading



## Metrology/defense

- **Methrology**
- Cs Clocks
- Time Distribution (UTC)
- **Defense & DC**
- GNSS Backup
- Cesium instead Rb



Leading supplier of timing distribution and assurance infrastructure

# Our timing portfolio

## Sources



GNSS-Based Clocks



Cesium Clocks



NTP/ToD Sources

## Distribution



SSU/TSG



PTP Grandmaster



Mini Grandmaster  
APTS

## Assurance



Sync Probe Devices

## Services



Factory Services



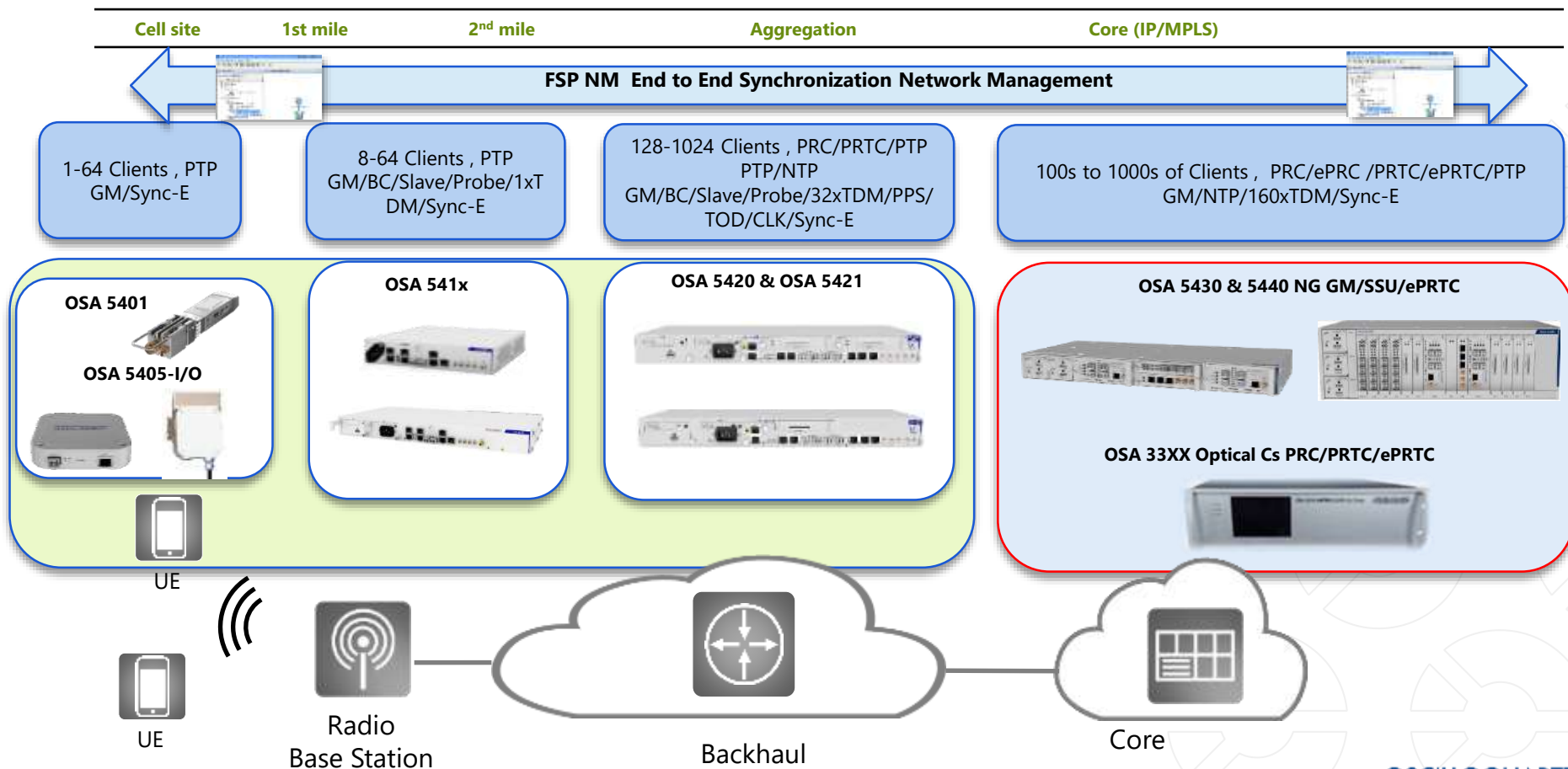
Field Services



Network Survey  
and Design

End-to-end solution for timing distribution and assurance

# OSA Product Line Overview -2018





# Products overview





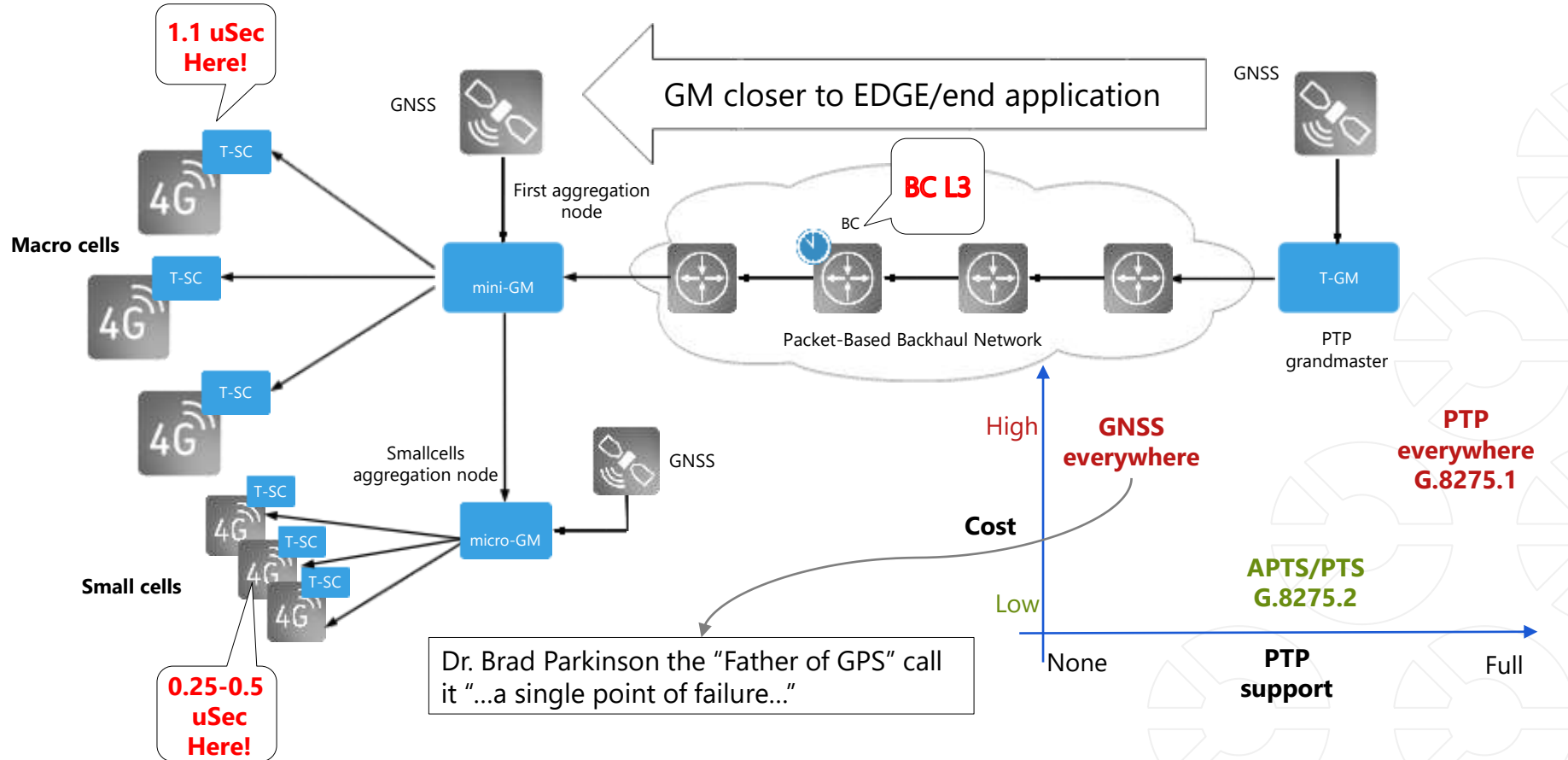
# Mobile Backhaul Synchronization Needs

Application	Radio Interface		Backhaul	
	Frequency	Phase	Frequency	Phase
CDMA 2000	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 3$ to $10\mu\text{s}$	GPS	GPS
GSM/WCDMA	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	n/a	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	n/a
LTE (FDD)	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	n/a	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	n/a
LTE (TDD) (large cell)	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 5\mu\text{s}$	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1.1\mu\text{s}$
LTE (TDD) (small cell)	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1.5\mu\text{s}$	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1.1\mu\text{s}$
LTE-A MBSFN	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1$ to $5\mu\text{s}$	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1.1\mu\text{s}$
LTE-A CoMP*	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 500\text{nsec}$ to $5\mu\text{s}$	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	$500\text{ns} - \pm 1.1\mu\text{s}$
LTE-A eICIC*	$\pm 50\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1$ to $5\mu\text{s}$	$\pm 16\text{ppb}$	$\pm 1.1\mu\text{s}$

The new phase requirements of **+/-500ns to 5000ns** requires a New timing distribution architectures and new standards !

\* The performance requirements of the LTE-A features are under study by 3GPP

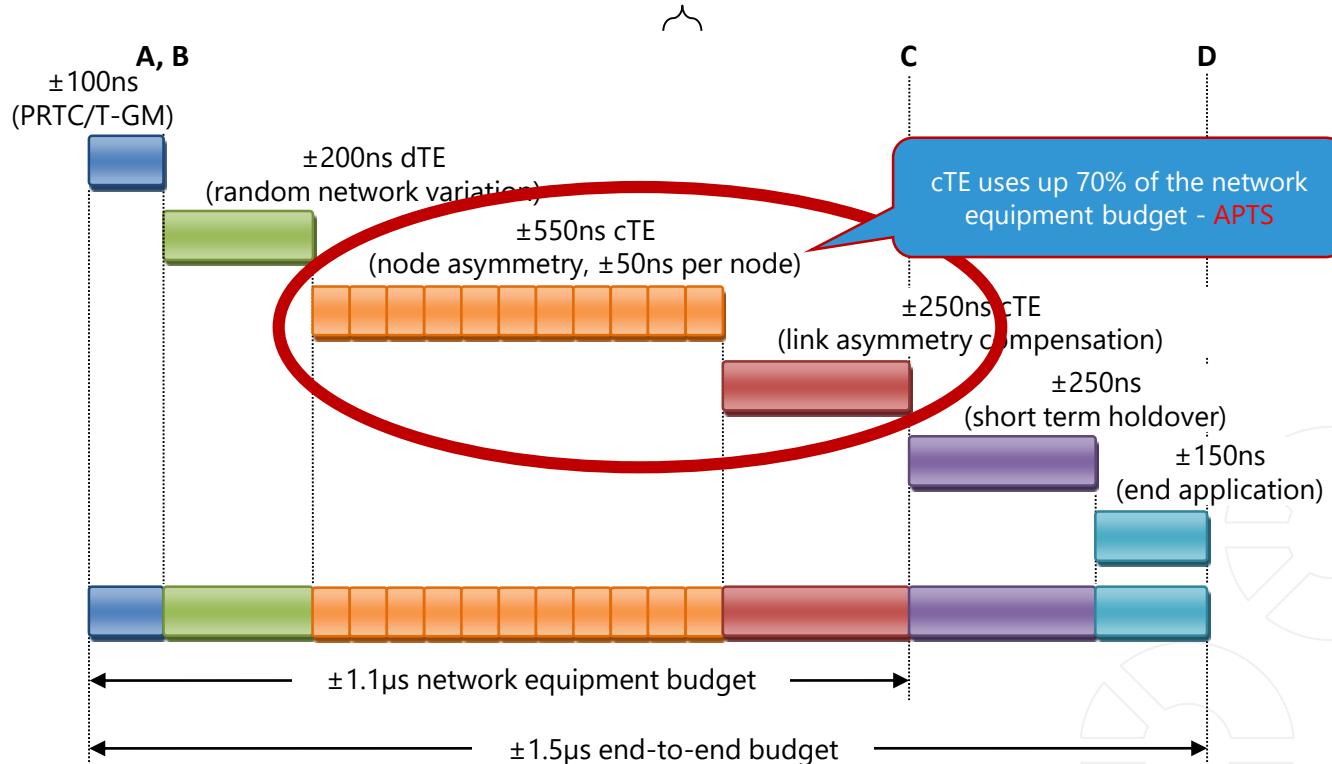
# Distributed sync architecture using GM/APTS



# G.8271.1: Time Error Budget Example

dTE- Dynamic TE  
cTE- Constant TE

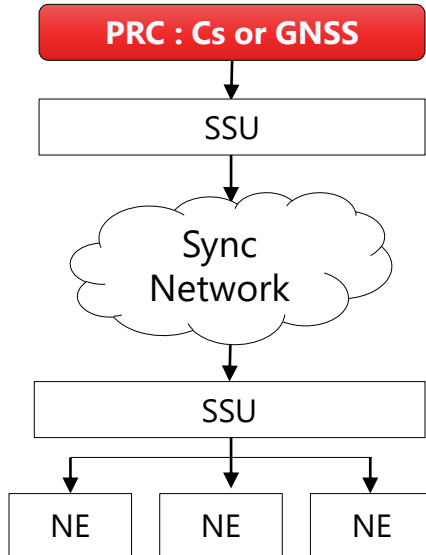
## G.8271.1 Network Reference Points



# Cesium clock as time source

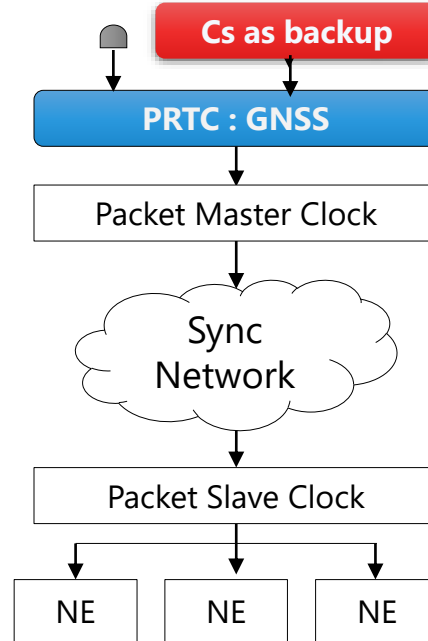
## PRC (G.811)

Frequency



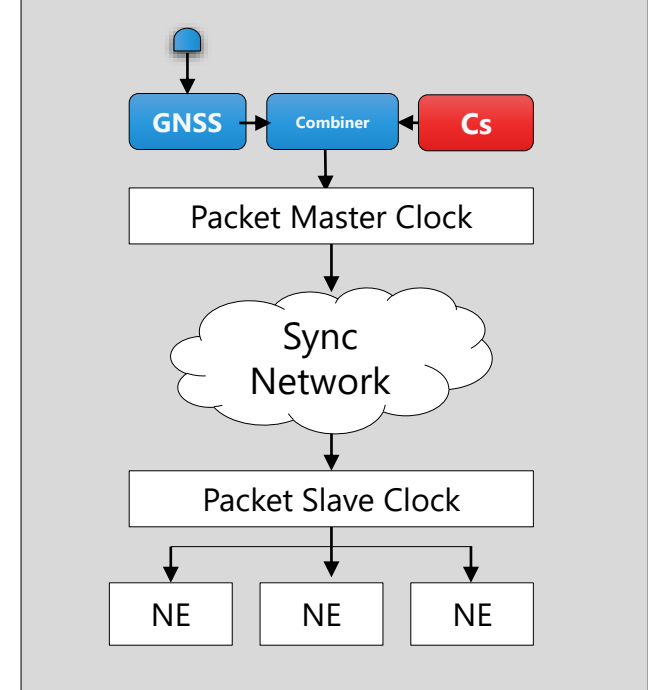
## PRTC (G.8272)

Frequency + Phase



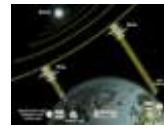
## ePRTC (G.8272.1)

Frequency + Phase

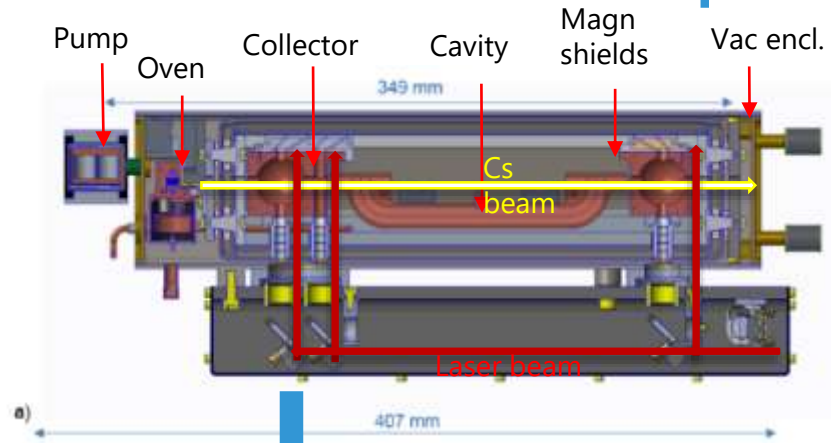


# OSA 3300/50 optical Cesium clock

- Target application
  - Metrology & Time keeping - Time scale, units measurement
  - Defense – secured telecom, submarines
  - Space (ground segments) - Satellite mission tracking, GNSS systems
  - Science - astronomy, nuclear and quantum physics
  - Telecom - ePRTC
- Operating principles and benefits
  - Cesium Beam clock with atoms preparation and detection by Laser pumping
  - 100x more efficient use of  $^{133}\text{Cs}$  atoms (vs Magnetic deflection)
  - 10x higher stability (vs Magnetic deflection)
  - 2x longer life time (vs Magnetic deflection), optimal use of atoms
- Main features
  - Metrology low noise outputs 5MHz, 10MHz, 100 MHz
  - Telecom E1, T1 or 2048 KHz, 1 x TOD + 1PPS output
  - Stability:  $3.0\text{E}-12 \text{ t-}1/2$ , floor= $5\text{E}-15$
  - VS.  $8.5\text{E}-12 \text{ t-}1/2$ , floor =  $5\text{E}-15$  with Microsemi 5071A
  - Lifetime: 10 years VS. 5 years with Microsemi 5071A
  - Low jitter timing outputs, synchronization input, remote monitoring



# Cesium tube and optics integration

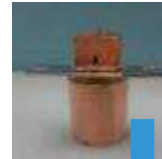


Optical Bench

## Barriers of Entry

- First concept demo in 1998
- 10M EUR R&D cost
- Unique knowhow in NCH
- Strong Relations with ESA and NCH Observatory
- 100 Mech. components
- Ten suppliers around NCH
- Few patents

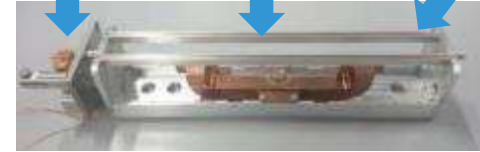
Cesium Oven



Ramsey Cavity



Light Collectors



Holding frame + coil



Magnetic shields



Optical Cesium Tube

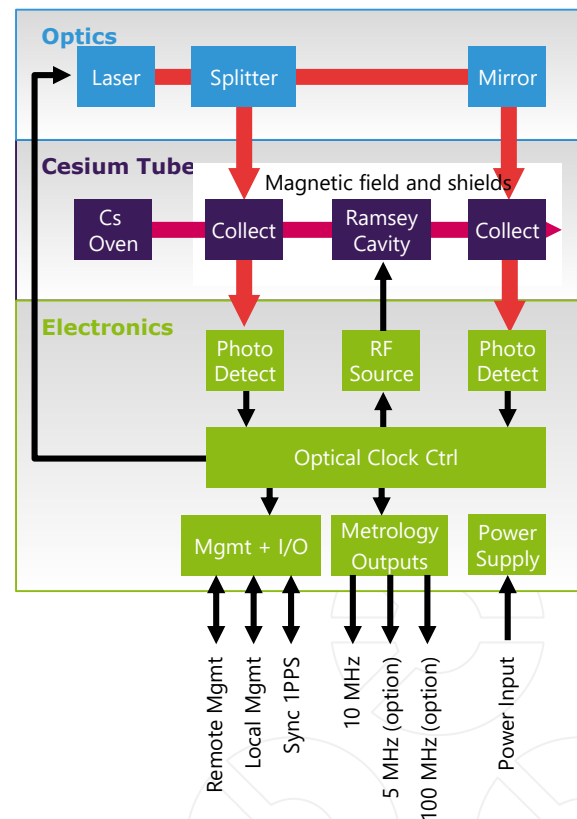
# OSA 3300/50 key features

## Metrology grade variant: OSA 3300

- Low noise outputs 5 MHz, 10 MHz, 100 MHz
- 1 hour Battery autonomy for lab applications
- Remote monitoring and Large Graphic and Touchscreen
- Battery Backup

## Telecom PRC & ePRTC variant: OSA 3350

- Embedded ePRTC features
- GNSS Input
- 2xPTP/SyncE 100M/1000M output and Input
- Telecom: E1, T1 or 2048 KHz output
- 1 x TOD + 1PPS output (G.703 Amendment 1)
- Local / Remote management



# 5548C SSU key features

- SSU function plus GNSS-receiver
- SSU (E1-based)
- Small (60 outputs) and large (200 outputs) versions
- Fully redundant
- OCXO only, Rubidium only or mixed version
- PTP Grandmaster with scalable PTP cards
  - One or two-step clock
  - High remote client capacity (up to 1024) per card
  - G.8265.1 PTP telecom profile compliant
  - Primary reference time clock .G.8272 compliant
  - Support Sync-E ,G.8264 and G.8262 compliant
- NTP server with scalable NTP cards
- Remotely manageable and upgradable

Small version (60 outputs)



Large version (200 outputs)

TCC-PTP/NTP for OSA  
5548C















# TCC PTP telecom high-capacity IEEE 1588 PTP line card

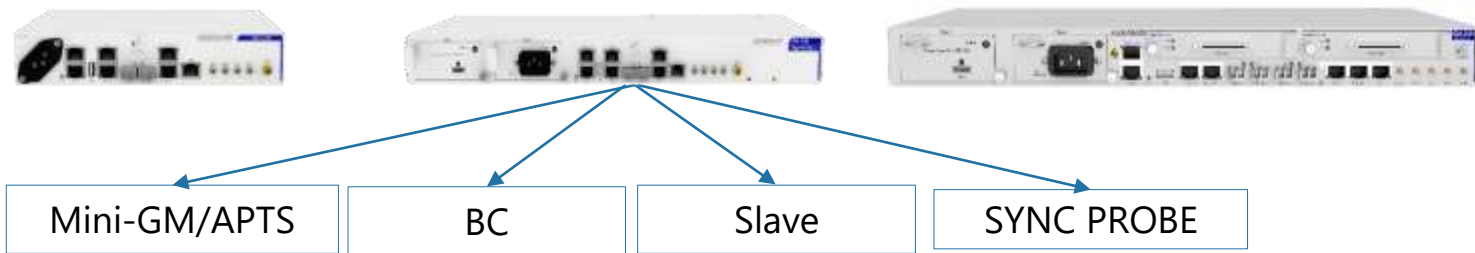
- Highly accurate PTP Grandmaster
- Can be used by the OSA 5548C SSU and OSA 5335 GM
- Combo Ethernet 100/1000BaseT or 100/1000BaseX (SFP)
- Compliant with ITU-T G.8272 Primary Reference Time Clock
- Compliant with ITU-T G.8265.1 Telecom Profile
- Compliant with ITU-T G.8275.1 Telecom Profile
- Support up to 1024 PTP clients per line card
- Scalable system and SW licensing – expanded as network grows (256/512/1024 PTP clients)
- Support one and two step clock
- Accurate Hardware based time stamping
- Supports Synchronous Ethernet (Sync-E) , Compliant with ITU-T G.8262 and G.8264
- Intuitive graphical user interface enabling full management via SNMP (future) and TL1



# OSA 54XX family summary

Variant	Image	Width	PSU	Eth Ports	Slots
OSA 5401		SFP	NA	1	NA
OSA 5405-I/O		Miniature	PoE	1	NA
5410/QUARTZ		Half rack	1 Integrated	2	NA
5411/QUARTZ		Full rack	2 Swappable	2	NA
5411/QUARTZ/HQ++		Full rack	2 Swappable	2	NA
5411/RUBIDIUM		Full rack	2 Swappable	2	NA
5420/QUARTZ		Full rack	2 Swappable	4 (+8)	2
5420/QUARTZ HQ+		Full rack	2 Swappable	4 (+8)	2
5421/QUARTZ HQ++		Full rack	2 Swappable	4 (+4)	1
5421/ RUBIDIUM		Full rack	2 Swappable	4 (+4)	1

# OSA 5410/11 and 5420/21



## Sync delivery

- PTP Telecom Slave
- PTP Boundary Clock
- PTP Master Clocks
- NTP Sync Server (542X only)
- GNSS (GPS+GLONASS) Clock
- Sync-E
- BITS/SSU



## Sync assurance

- Active/Passive probing and monitoring of Sync (Sync SLA, network PDV)
- First level testing

"All in one" cost effective sync toolbox

# OSA 5410/11/20/21- sync tool box

- Two/Four 10/100/1000BaseT or 100/1000BaseX (SFP) PTP traffic ports
- Timing & Synchronization interfaces:
  - ITU-T G.8261 / G.8262 / G.8264 Synchronous Ethernet
  - BITS-in and BITS-out (E1 or T1)
  - PPS in/out, PPS in
  - Time of Day
  - CLK in/out, CLK in
  - GNSS Antenna in

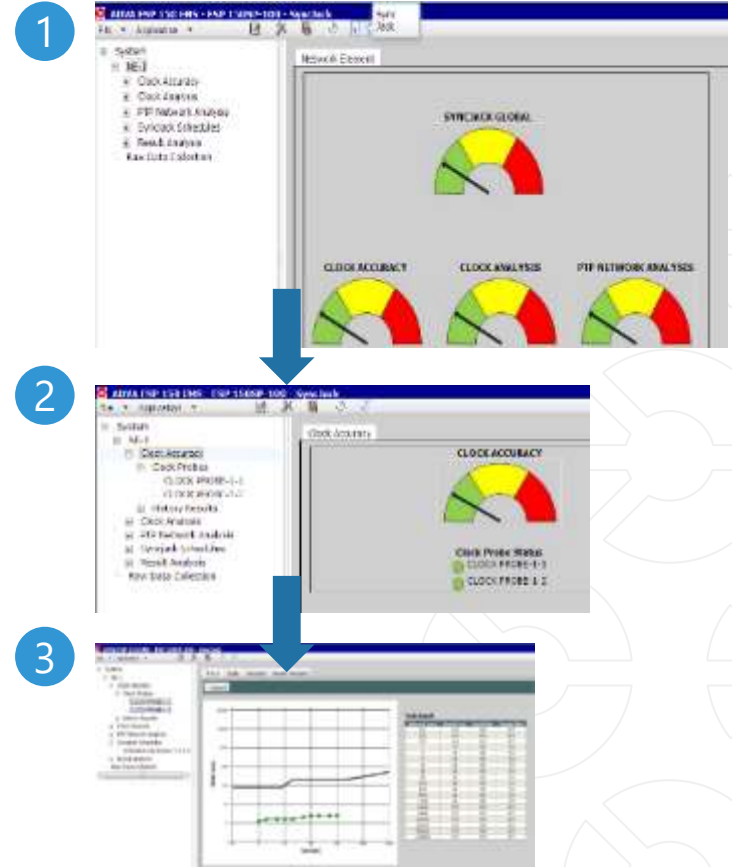


# OSA 5410/11/20/21- sync tool box

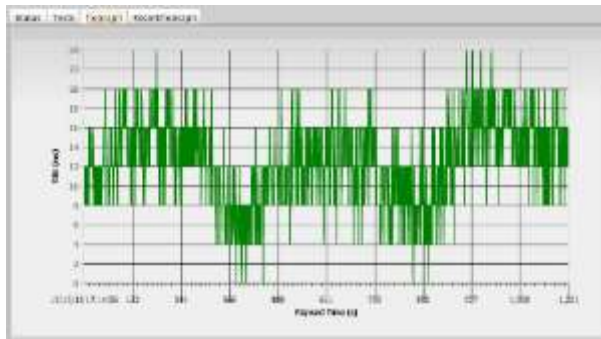
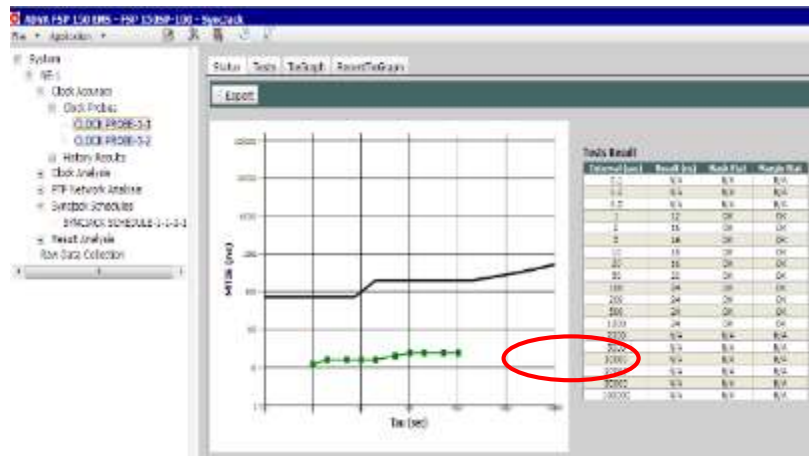
- Comprehensive Syncjack™ technology for timing distribution and delivery of SLA-based sync services
- Delivers precise frequency, phase and time-of-day signals based on multiple options:
  - Recovered PTP Slave Clock with self calibrated clock recovery algorithm
  - Grandmaster clock (Mini-GM) and Boundary clock
  - Combined SyncE for frequency and IEEE1588 for phase and time-of-day delivery
  - Integrated GNSS receiver
- IEEE 1588v2 PTP
  - PTP Telecom Profile for Frequency Synchronization – ITU-T G.8265.1
  - PTP Telecom Profile for Time/Phase Synchronization – ITU-T G.8275.1
  - Telecom Profile for Time/Phase Synchronization – ITU-T G.8275.2
- NTP server (Stratum 1 when locked to GPS) in 542X
  - NTP v2,v3,v4 support

# Syncjack GUI concept

- Several layers of indicators allowing for step by step monitoring and troubleshooting
  - Peeling the onion approach
- First layer provides global indication of the Synchronization status
- Second layer shows performance indication of each reporting tool
- Third layer provides detailed information for fault localization of performance analysis

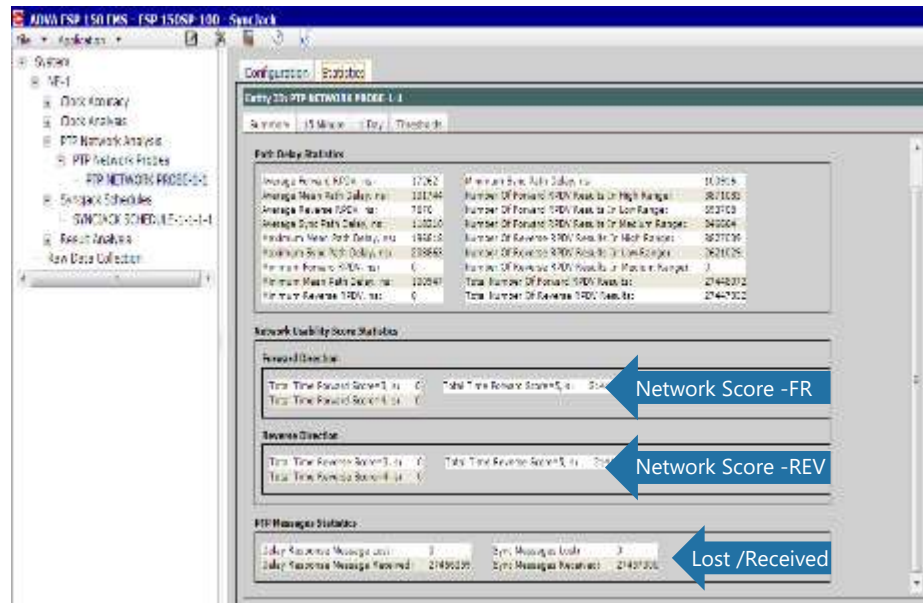


# Clock probe and PTP clock probe



# PTP network probe statistics and results

- Packet Counters (arrived, lost)
- PD (Path Delay) – min, max, avg., forward only
- MPD (Mean Path Delay) – min, max, avg., both directions
- RPDV (Residual Path Delay Variation) – min, avg., both directions (based on observed Delay Floor); Current Value and Histogram
- Network Usability (based on G.8261.1 FPP); Current Value and Histogram





# Syncprobe Syncjack assurance tools scale

- 2 x Clock Probe
  - Calculate MTIE and provide clock Performance Statistics measured for physical sources (E1, 2.048MHz)
  - Programmable Source and reference signals
- 4 x PTP Clock Probe
  - Calculate MTIE and provide clock Performance Statistics measured for PTP packets timestamp information
  - Diagnostic and monitoring of PTP Master or Slave ports
  - Support parallel and tapping modes
- 1 x PTP Network Probe
  - PTP communication path Packet Delay and delay variation performance statistics, Network usability statistics, Packet loss statistics; Delay data export to NM

# OSA 54XX holdover performance

	400nsec	1.1usec	1.5usec	5usec	10usec	16ppb
Quartz	2 h	4 h	5 h	8 h	14 h	1 m
Quartz HQ+	8 h	13 h	15 h	1.2 d	1.7 d	0.5 y
Quartz HQ++	15 h	1.3 d	2 d	4 d	6 d	>1.5 y
Rubidium	15 h	1.3 d	2 d	4 d	6 d	>5 y

\* Effective daily aging after device was powered for one month and locked to GPS for 3 days, for the following 3 days.

h = hour(s) / d = day(s) / m = month(s) / y = year(s)

# OSA 5410 & OSA 5411 comparison



## OSA 5410

- Small scale 1/2 19" or 19" w/adapt.
- GM, APTS, BC, Slave, Probe
- G.8265.1 and G8275.1/2
- Two PTP/SyncE GigE ports
- up to 128 slaves
- OCXO
- Single DC or AC power feed



## OSA 5411

- Small scale 19" / 1U rack
- GM, APTS, BC, Slave, Probe
- G.8265.1 and G8275.1/2
- Two PTP/SyncE GigE ports
- up to 128 slaves
- OCXO, DOCXO or **Rubidium**
- **Redundant** AC and /or DC power

# OSA 542x – synchronization “Swiss knife”



**PTP  
GM/BC/Slave**

**NTP  
Server**

**SSU**

**Multiple I/F  
fan-out**

**Syncprobe**

# OSA 5420 & OSA 5421

- Slaves capacity (IP unicast G.8265.1)
  - 128, 256, 512 and 1024 slaves at 128pps
- G.8275.1 and G.8275.2 Telecom Profile for phase & Time delivery
- OSA 5420
  - Up to two expansion Slots
  - "Quartz" OCXO– better than Stratum 3E/G.812 Type III
  - "Quartz HQ+" High quality OCXO - better than G.812 Type I
- OSA 5421
  - One expansion Slot
  - "Rubidium" or "Quartz HQ++" High quality DOCXO - better than Stratum 2 G.812 Type I/II



**OSA 5420 Quartz**



**OSA 5420 Quartz HQ+**



**OSA 5421 Quartz HQ++**



**OSA 5421 Rubidium**

# OSA 5420 & OSA 5421 expansion cards options

- 16 x BITS E1/T1
  - 16 x BITS outputs using RJ-48/BNC patch panel ; T1 balance (100Ω), E1 balanced (120Ω), E1 unbalanced (75Ω), 2.048MHz
  - E1/2.048MHz Configured in group of 8
- 16 x 1PPS unbalanced (50Ω) or 16 x CLK (10Mhz,50Ω)
  - 16 x 1PPS unbalanced (50Ω), 16 x CLK (10Mhz,50Ω)
- 16 x 1PPS + ToD
  - 16 x 1PPS + ToD over RJ-45
- 4 x 1G Fiber Ethernet ports
  - Support Sync-E /PTP/NTP
  - Support copper SFP



**16xBITS**



**16xToD+PPS**



**16xCLK/PPS**



**4x1G Ethernet**

# NTP server – our key advantages

- Largest capacity of Ethernet ports in 1U !
- Up to 12 Fiber/Copper ports , Up to 16 NTP Server IP's
- 7000 TPS (without PTP)
- Hardware timestamping  $\pm 100$  nsec from UTC
- PTP + NTP – Same box – Same port



- Comprehensive PTP solution (GM/BC/Slave/Probe) + multiple profiles , PTP to NTP Conversion
- Backup of PTP input /10MHz/E1/T1/Sync-E
- Support for PRC/SSU – up to 32xE1/T1
- Multiple Fanout options – PPS/CLK/ToD+PPS
- Secured management (SSH/SCP/RADUIS/TACACS+...)

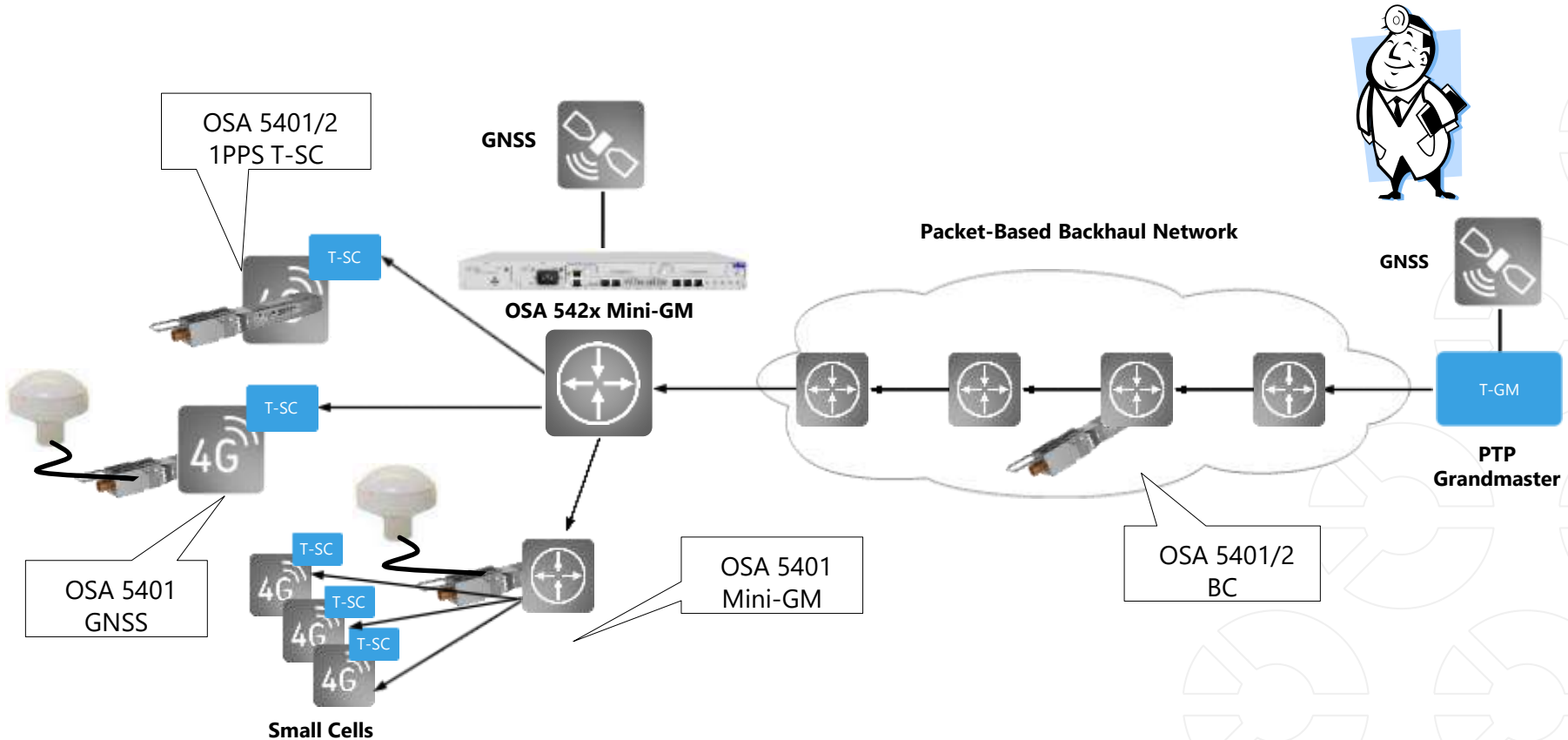
# OSA 5401 'Syncpill' key advantages

- Low OPEX and CAPEX
  - Miniature form factor
  - No additional footprint – plugged into existing equipment
  - Easy to install and operate
  - Very low power consumption (<1.5W)
- Cost effective solution
  - Optimized in cost for mass deployment
  - Cost effective antenna kits
- High Performance
  - Accurate to within 100nsec from UTC (G.8272 PRTC , G.811 PRC)
  - Wide Operational temperature range (-40 to 80C)
  - Support PTP and Sync-E





# Distributed Monitoring architecture using 'Syncpill'



# OSA 5401 'Syncpill' feature highlights

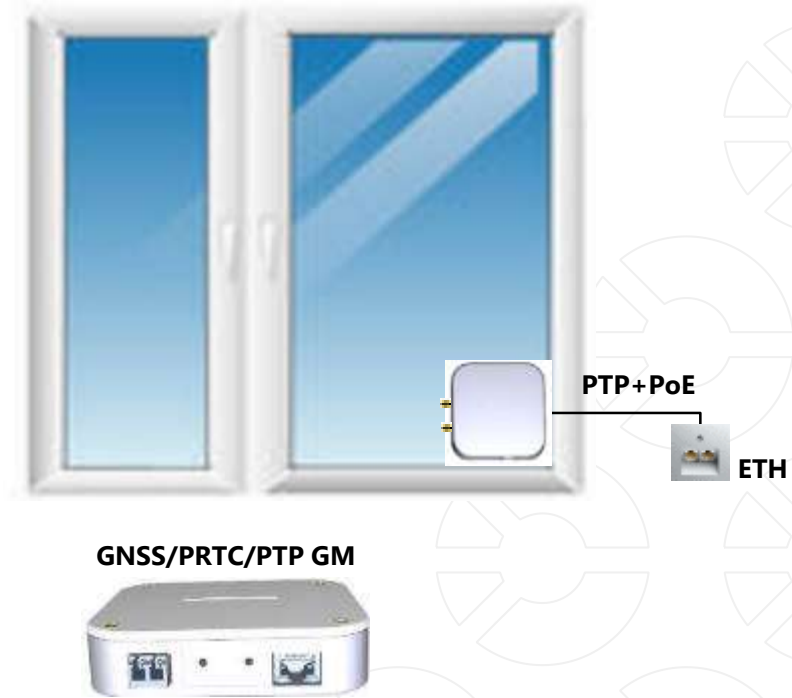
- IEEE1588v2 grand master clock
  - G.8275.1; G.8265.1; G.8272...
  - Up to 32 remote slaves
- Sync-E master/slave (time holdover) – G.8262/64 compliant
- Fully configurable via secured CLI (Telnet & SSH) & SW upgrade via FTP & SCP
- Dual IP's (for Clock and management) and VLAN's support
- FSP NM generic device support via SNMP (v2 & v3)
- Dual frequency GNSS
  - GPS, GLONASS , BeiDou; GLONASS+GPS , GPS+BeiDou;
  - Supports fixed positioning mode (single satellite mode)
  - Support SNR and Elevation screening
  - HW ready for Galileo
- Interfaces
  - Input GNSS antenna, (3.3V feed) – SMA
  - Output configurable 2nd port (default PPS out) – RP-MMCX
- New antenna kits options



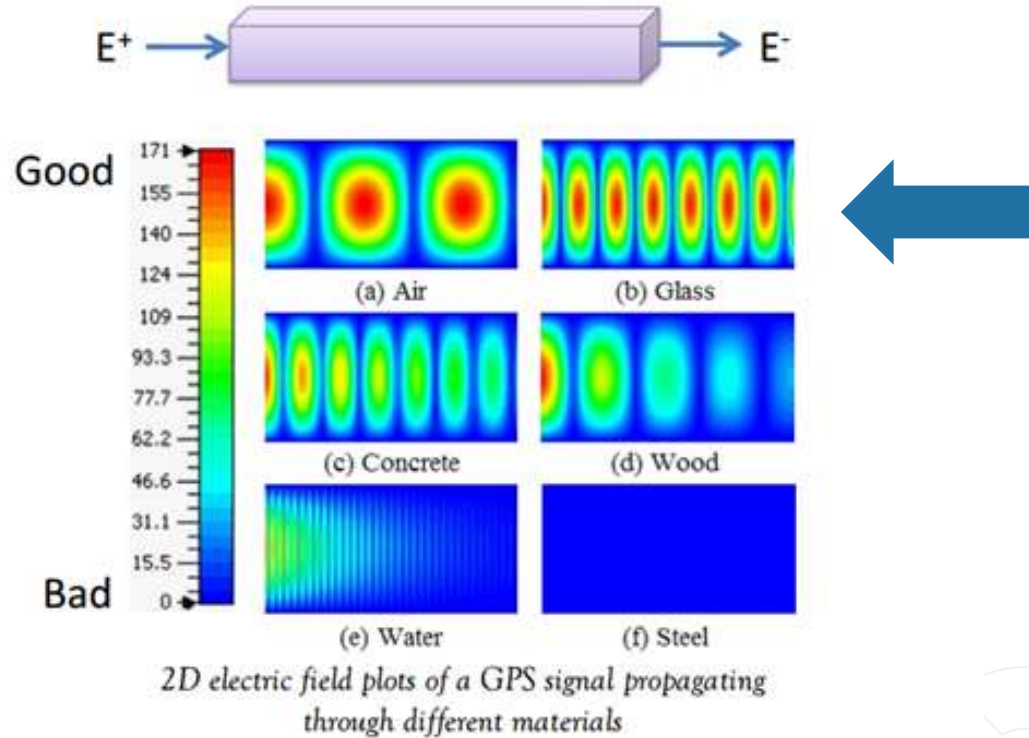
# Indoor small cell sync – OSA 5405- indoor SMART ANTENNA

- Features

- Integrated PTP GM and GNSS antenna – optional external antenna
- PTP capacity up to 64 Slaves
- Cost effective and very compact design
- Can be installed on a window
- Single Combo port – [Fiber](#)/ Copper
- Powered by PoE or -48VDC over RJ45
- Multiple GNSS options
  - GPS/BEIDOU/GLONASS/GALILEO
  - Single Satellite mode
- Multiple protection options
  - Sync-E /PTP/BITS input
- Support frequency and phase telecom profiles



# GPS signals thorough building materials



Source - Microsoft Research, Redmond , University of Virginia

# OSA 5405-I indoor PRTC/GM

- Window/Wall/Ceiling mounting options
  - High bond tape for glass installation
  - Rugged, low profile housing for minimum visibility (10.4x10.4 cm)
- Two Integrated GPS/GLONASS/BEIDOU/SBAS/GALILEO (GNSS) receivers and antennas for multipath environment immunity
  - Fix positioning (single satellite mode)
  - Selecting satellite based on elevation mask and SNR mask
  - External antenna option
- Sync-E input and output, PTP input for backup (APTS)
- PTP Grandmaster and PRTC – up to 64 remote slaves at 32pps
  - Profiles - G.8265.1 (L3 unicast), G.8275.1 (L2 multicast), G.8275.2 (L3 Unicast) and Telecom 2008 and default profiles
  - Accuracy - G.8272 : +/-100nsec form UTC
- CLI/SSH/GUI, Logs/syslog/RADIUS/TACACS+/SNMPV2&V3
  - In band management, IPv4 and IPv6
  - FSP NM used for alarms and SNMP traps
- Low touch provisioning - Plug-and-Play features
  - Discovery, Configuration, TR-069 & DNS servers

Reuse of existing IP's and design from OSA 5401 SFP



**Fiber  
PTP**

**RJ-45  
PTP+PoE**

**Indication LEDs**  
Sync, Network, Alarm

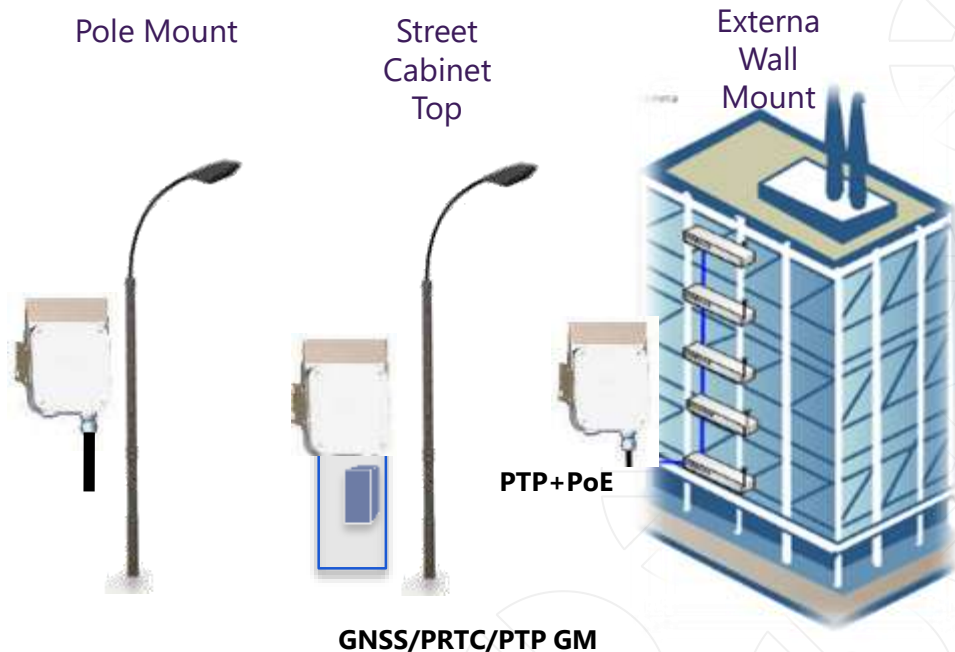


**GNSS input –optional (SMA)**  
**PPS/CLK out – optional (SMA)**

# Outdoor small cell sync – OSA 5405- outdoor

- Features

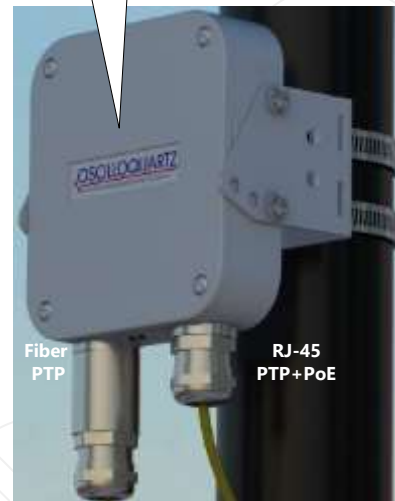
- Integrated PTP GM and GNSS antenna
- PTP capacity up to 64 Slaves
- Cost effective and very compact outdoor design
- Can be installed on a external walls, lamp post and roof
- Single Combo port – Fiber/ Copper
- Powered by PoE over RJ45
- Multiple GNSS options
  - GPS/BEIDOU/GLONASS/GALILEO
  - Single Satellite mode
- Multiple protection options
  - Sync-E /PTP/BITS input
- Support frequency and phase telecom profiles BOTH



# OSA 5405-O outdoor PRTC/GM

- Outdoor waterproof External-Wall/Roof/Pole mounting options
  - Rugged, low profile housing for minimum visibility
  - Rugged and compact (10.4x11.4 cm), pole mount GNSS antenna housing
  - Outdoor waterproof IP-65 protection
- Single device support field installation of both copper and fiber
- Two Integrated GPS/GLONASS/BEIDOU/SBAS/GALILEO (GNSS) receivers and antennas for multipath environment immunity
  - Fix positioning (single satellite mode)
  - Selecting satellite based on elevation mask and SNR mask
- Sync-E input and output, PTP input for backup (APTS)
- PTP Grandmaster and PRTC – up to 64 remote slaves at 32pps
  - Profiles and Accuracy – Same as 5405-I
- CLI/SSH/GUI, Logs/syslog/RADIUS/TACACS+/SNMPV2&V3
  - In band management, IPv4 and IPv6
  - FSP NM used for alarms and SNMP traps
- Low touch provisioning - Plug-and-Play features
  - Discovery, Configuration, TR-069 & DNS servers

Reuse of existing  
IP's and design  
from OSA 5401  
SFP



# OSA 5405-I and O mounting options

OSA 5405 - outdoor

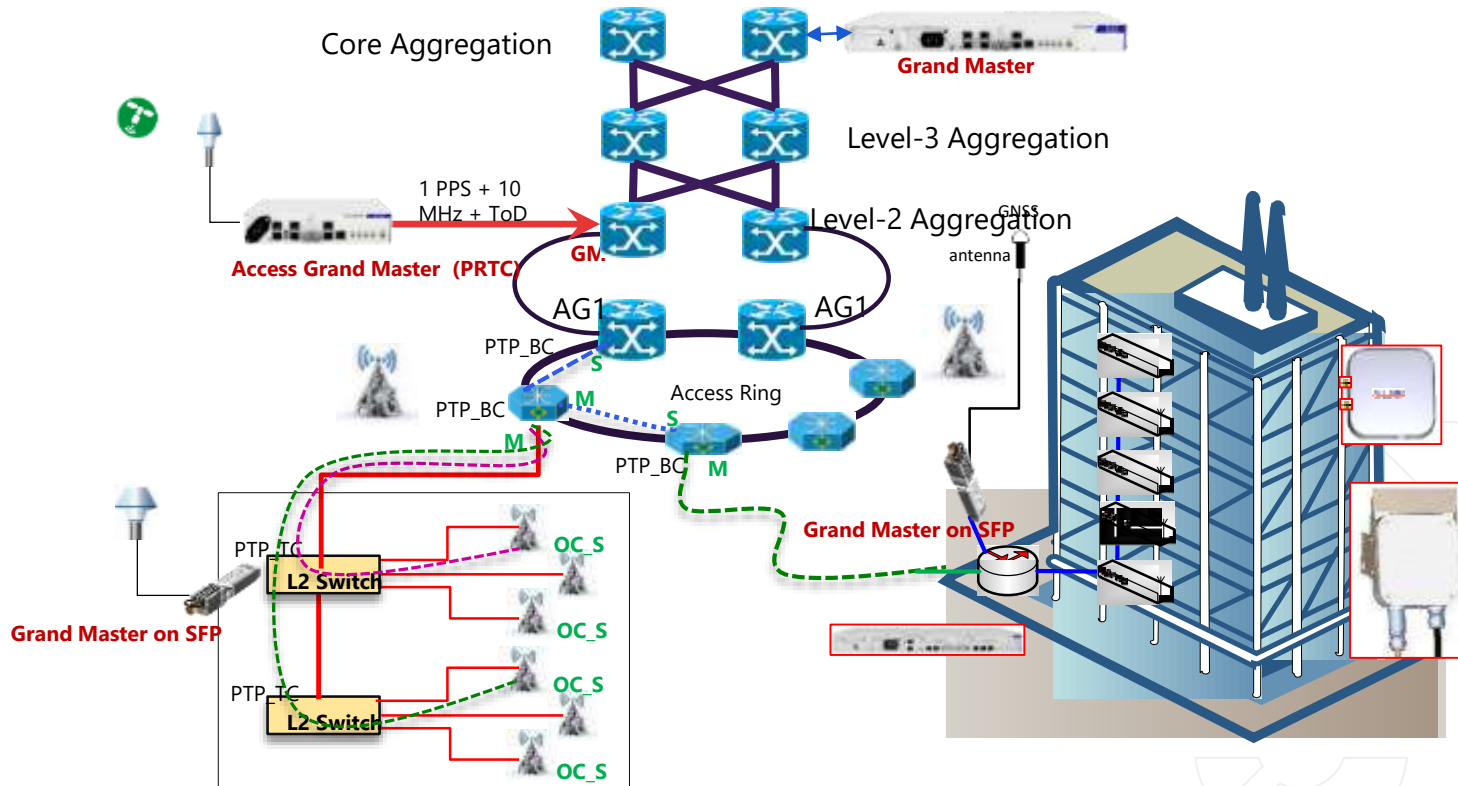


OSA 5405 - indoor





# Use of 5410/20 and 5401/5 for Phase Sync (real case from green field Tier 1 operator)





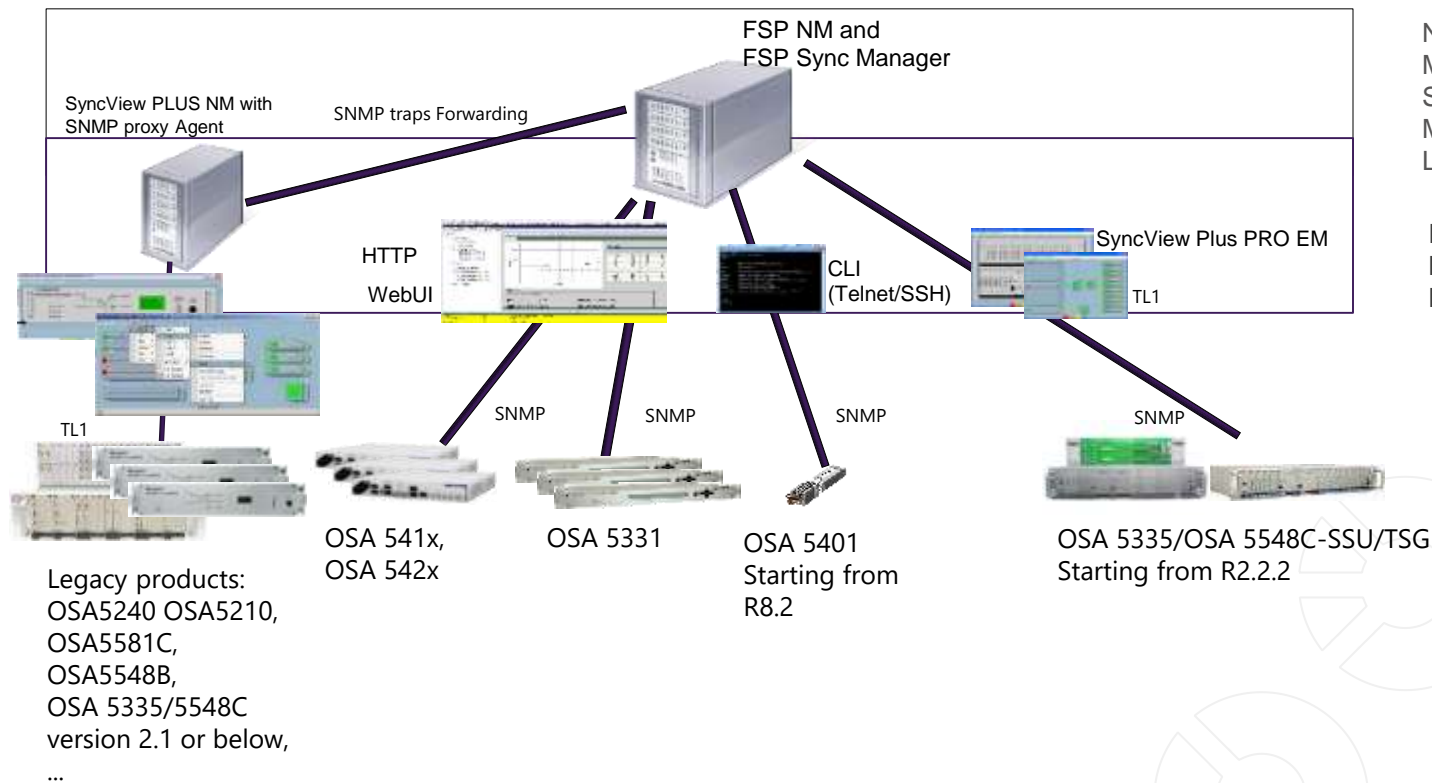
# Network Management System



# Network management

- Build, Monitor and Expand a Reliable Sync network
- Reduce on-site Operation with a Centralized Management process
- Performance monitoring, Fault and Event management
- Dedicated for sync network monitoring
- Provide access to:
  - Core, edge and access sync equipment
  - Some competitor's equipment
  - ADVA products range

# ADVA/OSA sync NEs network management



# Sync manager functions

- SyncMap
  - Topology Map and Tree
  - Hierarchy and clock distribution
  - Clock status
  - Sync Health
- SyncRoutes
  - Route Info
  - Route alarm and status
  - Route Statistics
- Sync Components
  - SyncE Node
  - PTP OC-M (GM)
  - PTP BC
  - PTP TC
  - PTP OC-S (Slave)
  - Network Clock Domains

- **Syncjack monitoring and diagnostics** -  
Clock Accuracy, Clock Analysis, PTP  
Network Analysis





# Thank you

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